

Property	
Fazenda Planalto e Outras	
Sebastião Leal, Piauí	Cerrado biome
CAR: PI-2210631-9EA828E635A642F88F51B4FD60A9E923	SIGEF/SNCI: 1260200037001
Area property (ha): 31,090	Coordinates property: -8.01795, -44.23139
Cleared Area	
Coordinates clearance:	-44.27193, -8.08354
4,071 hectares	period clearance: Dec 2022 to Feb 2023
203,455 tons of CO ₂	
10 fires alerts	
Inside Forest Code's protected areas: No	- -
Type of vegetation: Wooded Savanna	Priority for Biodiversity Conservation: Very high
Conservation area(s) (overlapping or bordering):	-
Indigenous Territories (overlapping or bordering):	-
<p>Imagery: limits of the property (blue), limits of the cleared area (red)</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> December 2022 January 2023 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;">   </div>	
<small>Source: Imagery ©2022 Planet Labs Inc.</small>	
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Environmental fines and embargoes				
Embargoes: No -				
Environmental fines: No -		-		
Ownership and other linked properties				
Ownership:		Terrus / Serra Dourada		
Company group:		Terrus S.A. (registered in Baixa Grande do Ribeiro, Santa Filomena, and Sebastião Leal - PI, Barueri - SP, and Balsas - MA) is a large agribusiness company focused on grain and grain seeds (soy, maize, rice, cotton, beans). Its owners are Ricardo Castellar de Faria, Nilvo Mittanck, Alexandre Chueri Neto, Emilio Bruno Bastos, and Manoel Ismelon Almeida Moreira. Terrus S.A. is currently linked to 14 other companies		
Linked properties:		Linked properties totaling more than 120,000 há		
Supply chain links				
Main Commodities		Soy		
Confirmed supply chain link, level of certainty, and soy trader/ beef processor		Yes	Low	Bunge, ALZ Grãos
Soy	Main exporter groups (municipality)	Bunge (32%) and CHS (68%)		
	Warehouses (50 km radius)	24 warehouses including: 1 owned by ALZ Grãos and 1 by Bunge		
	Supply chain links & details:	-		
Beef	Main traders (municipality)	-		
	Slaughterhouses (sourcing from the municipality)	-		
	Supply chain links & details:	-		
Other supply chain links and details:		-		
General comments				
<p>Serra Dourada is a rural venture comprised of several properties (Fazenda Jerimum, Fazenda Picos, Fazenda Planalto, and Fazenda Santa Maria) in Sebastião Leal (PI), which main activity is grain production (soy, rice, maize, cotton, and beans) (1). In August 2021, the company requested the expansion of the grain cultivation area and the reallocation of the legal reserve of the property complex (2). Ricardo Castellar Faria, the owner of Terrus S.A., bought the agribusiness company InSolo in November 2021, becoming Brazil's 5th largest grain producer in terms of planted area (3). As reported in RDM 4 (4), InSolo was at the center of a scandal involving Harvard University's endowment fund and a series of social and environmental impacts in Piauí, reported by Chain Reaction Research (5), Grain (6), and Rede Social de Justiça e Direitos Humanos (7). Granja Faria, one of the other large companies owned by Ricardo Faria, has also been linked to violations of workers' rights and disregard for animal welfare, as reported by o Joio e o Trigo (8). When Elon Musk visited Brazil in 2022 and got together with Bolsonaro and a selected group of Brazilian businessmen, the meeting took place in Faria's mansion in Porto Feliz (SP) (9).</p>				
<p>(1) https://siga.semar.pi.gov.br/media/uploads/2021/09/22/8d127e3c-0438-4bc8-90db-fae511711bf4.pdf</p> <p>(2) https://sei.pi.gov.br/sei/modulos/pesquisa/md_pesq_documento_consulta_externa.php?bQdXWlUhg46-kuNuYYlAsyJFfu3aG4dBu2PjbfGpOb_9MvqFNtXlXEMWSYtBr1f7zOg5p97pRY7Jz5GltK4e8ZHTIGn5F5NKcTzQ2MKlrcRnsLztdlB6p5vWNmfJ_8rf</p> <p>(3) https://exame.com/agro/apos-comprar-insolo-por-r-18-bi-ricardo-faria-e-maior-emergente-agro/</p> <p>(4) https://bit.ly/rdm4-august-2022-updated</p> <p>(5) https://chainreactionresearch.com/report/foreign-farmland-investors-in-brazil-linked-to-423000-hectares-of-deforestation/</p> <p>(6) https://grain.org/en/article/6006-harvard-s-billion-dollar-farmland-fiasco</p> <p>(7) https://www.social.org.br/files/pdf/EN_FINAL_PDF_Harvard.pdf</p> <p>(8) https://oioioeotrigo.com.br/2020/06/quando-a-embalagem-esconde-a-realidade-choques-maus-tratos-e-fraudes-na-vida-das-galinhas-livres-de-gaiola/</p> <p>(9) https://politicalivre.com.br/2022/05/bolsonaro-ouve-sertanejo-em-mansao-de-r-75-milhoes-apos-reuniao-com-musk/#gsc.tab=0</p>				