



Property	
Condomínio Milla Cajueiro	
Baixa Grande do Ribeiro, Piauí	<b>Cerrado biome</b>
<b>CAR:</b> PI-2201150-C71B3D0A6E544207834DA5E3E7421200	<b>SIGEF/SNCI:</b> 9500256223207
<b>Area property (ha):</b> 8,000	<b>Coordinates property:</b> -45.25188, -8.33448
Cleared Area	
<b>Coordinates clearance:</b>	-45.23441, -8.34412
<b>332 hectares</b>	<b>period clearance:</b> Jul to Sep 2022
<b>- fires alerts</b>	
<b>Inside Forest Code's protected areas:</b> No	- -
<b>Type of vegetation:</b> Wooded Savanna	<b>Priority for Biodiversity Conservation:</b> No
<b>Conservation area(s) (overlapping or bordering):</b> -	
<b>Indigenous Territories (overlapping or bordering):</b> -	
<p><b>Before &amp; After Imagery:</b> limits of the property (blue) limits of the cleared area (red)</p> <p>July 2022</p>  <p>September 2022</p>  <p>Source: Imagery ©2022 Planet Labs Inc.</p> <p>Source: European Union - EO Browser Copernicus Sentinel data 2022</p>	

Environmental fines and embargoes			
<b>Embargoes:</b>	No	-	
<b>Environmental fines:</b>	Yes	2 environmental fines for clearance of native vegetation without proper authorization in 2006 (Baixa Grande do Ribeiro - PI)	BRL 512,900
Ownership and other linked properties			
<b>Ownership:</b>	Ernest Milla Agrícola		
<b>Company group:</b>	Ernest Milla Agrícola, Macaúba Agronegócio, Macaúbapar Participações, Karl Milla Agrícola, Egon Milla Agrícola, Robert Milla Agrícola, Irmãos Milla Participações, Horizontina Lester Participações, Milla Participações (owners: Ernest Milla, Karl Eduard Milla, Robert Milla, Peter Spiess Junior)		
<b>Linked properties:</b>	Other 3 properties totaling 7,220 ha. Baixa Grande do Ribeiro (PI): Fazenda Quixabá (4,450 ha), Fazenda Riachão (1,220 ha), Fazenda Paraizo (1,550 ha)		
Supply chain links			
<b>Main Commodities</b>		Soy	
<b>Confirmed supply chain link, level of certainty, and soy trader/ beef processor</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>Low</b>
		<b>Bunge</b>	
<b>Soy</b>	<b>Main exporters</b> (municipality)	Risa (100%)	
	<b>Warehouses</b> (50 km radius)	28 warehouses, i.e.: 1 Bunge	
	<b>Supply chain links &amp; details:</b>	-	
<b>Beef</b>	<b>Main traders</b> (municipality)	No data	
	<b>Slaughterhouses</b> (sourcing from the municipality)	No data	
	<b>Supply chain links &amp; details:</b>	-	
<b>Other supply chain links and details:</b>		-	
General comments			
<p>Condomínio Milla is a family-owned business with properties in Paraná and Piauí states. The company produces soybeans, corn, wheat and barley. A linked property, Fazenda Cajueiro, was considered the most productive farm in North/Northeast Brazil in the 2019/2020 harvest by CESB (Comitê Estratégico Soja Brasil - Brazilian Soy Strategic Committee). It produced around 6,000 kg of soy per hectare, roughly the double of soy production average in Cerrado biome (3). The head of the family business and farms is an Austrian-Brazilian, based in Guarapuava (PR), who started to purchase lands in Baixa Grande do Ribeiro (PI) around 2000's (4). One of his sons is the current vice-president of Aprosoja in Piauí (5), and was the vice-president of Aprosoja in Paraná in 2013 (6). Two Milla family members were fined by the federal environmental agency (Ibama), and issued lawsuit against Ibama (7, 8). In July 2022, a document from the Piauí Land Institute (Iterpi) shows that Ernest Milla Agrícola had its request for a certificate of dominial regularity for properties located in Baixa Grande do Ribeiro (PI) denied for not having delivered to the agency the certificates of dominial chain of the properties in the region (9). Since November 2020, the Special Group for Land Regularization and Combating Land Grabbing (Gergoc), of the Public Prosecutor's Office of the State of Piauí (MP-PI), conduces a criminal investigation to investigate possible fraud in the property registration of Ernest Milla, Karl Eduard Milla, and Egon Heinrich, administrators of Ernest Milla Agropecuária. The MP-PI believes that the producers may have benefited from the frauded of public documents of Ernest Milla Agrícola farm's in Piauí (10). Over the last five years several members of the Milla family received BNDES loans to Baixa Grande do Ribeiro's soy operations. The loans were intermediated by Banco Rabobank, Banco John Deere and Banco Itaú (11)</p>			
<p>(1) <a href="http://www.condominiomilla.com/">http://www.condominiomilla.com/</a>  (2) <a href="http://cnpj.info/Ernest-Milla-Agricola-Ltda">http://cnpj.info/Ernest-Milla-Agricola-Ltda</a>  (3) <a href="https://www.sucessonocampo.com.br/noticias/produtor-colhe-mais-que-o-dobro-da-media-nacional-e-o-campeao-do-desafio-cesb/">https://www.sucessonocampo.com.br/noticias/produtor-colhe-mais-que-o-dobro-da-media-nacional-e-o-campeao-do-desafio-cesb/</a>  (4) <a href="https://www.gazetadopovo.com.br/agronegocio/agricultura/horizonte-promissor-e-aposta-no-futuro-3b2fyh9tg7jrdckf1pttzyknh/">https://www.gazetadopovo.com.br/agronegocio/agricultura/horizonte-promissor-e-aposta-no-futuro-3b2fyh9tg7jrdckf1pttzyknh/</a>  (5) <a href="https://aprosojabrasil.com.br/comunicacao/blog/2020/10/02/aprosoja-piaui-elege-nova-diretoria-e-elzir-neto-e-reconduzido-a-presidencia/">https://aprosojabrasil.com.br/comunicacao/blog/2020/10/02/aprosoja-piaui-elege-nova-diretoria-e-elzir-neto-e-reconduzido-a-presidencia/</a>  (6) <a href="https://www.canalrural.com.br/programas/informacao/rural-noticias/vice-presidente-aprosoja-pr-fala-sobre-preco-trigo-20842/">https://www.canalrural.com.br/programas/informacao/rural-noticias/vice-presidente-aprosoja-pr-fala-sobre-preco-trigo-20842/</a>  (7) <a href="https://www.jusbrasil.com.br/processos/116931094/processo-n-0015419-4020114014000-do-trf-1?ref=goto">https://www.jusbrasil.com.br/processos/116931094/processo-n-0015419-4020114014000-do-trf-1?ref=goto</a>  (8) <a href="https://www.jusbrasil.com.br/diarios/85872715/trf-1-11-02-2015-pg-1356?ref=serp">https://www.jusbrasil.com.br/diarios/85872715/trf-1-11-02-2015-pg-1356?ref=serp</a>  (9) <a href="https://www.pi.gov.br/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/TEMP21_391b8e8e04-1_220721_211130-1.pdf">https://www.pi.gov.br/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/TEMP21_391b8e8e04-1_220721_211130-1.pdf</a>  (10) <a href="http://aplicativos3.mppi.mp.br/diarioeletronico/public/demppi210817_929.pdf">http://aplicativos3.mppi.mp.br/diarioeletronico/public/demppi210817_929.pdf</a>; <a href="https://www.mppi.mp.br/consulta-publica/busca/registro_mp?numero=000029-215/2020">https://www.mppi.mp.br/consulta-publica/busca/registro_mp?numero=000029-215/2020</a> (number of the process: 000029-215/2020)  (11) BNDES database</p>			