

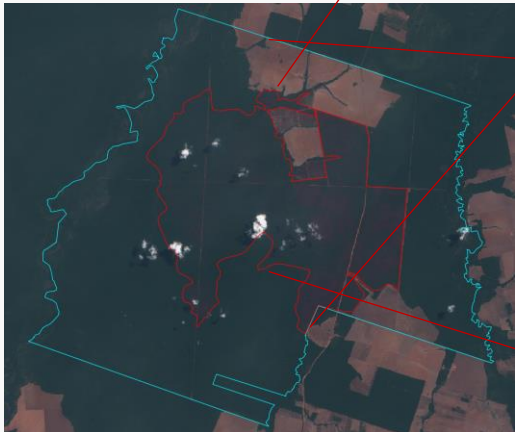



Property	
Fazenda Santiago	
Paranatinga, Mato Grosso	Amazon biome
CAR: MT-5106307-951D3A256A5B40DC86B909177F7F88C1	SIGEF/SNCI: -
Area property (ha): 36,732	Coordinates property: -54.29843, -13.01486
Cleared Area	
Coordinates clearance:	-54.28196, -13.01467
11,392 hectares	period clearance: Jul to Sep 2022
220 fires alerts	
Inside Forest Code's protected areas: Yes	11392 ha inside declared Legal Reserve
Type of vegetation: Semidecidual Seasonal Forest	Priority for Biodiversity Conservation: No
Conservation area(s) (overlapping or bordering):	Bordering Estação Ecológica do Rio Ronuro
Indigenous Territories (overlapping or bordering):	Close to Parque Indígena do Xingu
<p>Before & After Imagery: limits of the property (blue) limits of the cleared area (red) July 2022</p>	
 <p>Source: European Union - EO Browser Copernicus Sentinel data 2022</p>	<p>Fires 21st Aug 2022</p>  <p>Source: European Union, contains modified 2022, processed with EO Browser Copernicus Sentinel data</p>
<p>September 2022</p>  <p>Source: European Union - EO Browser Copernicus Sentinel data 2022</p>	<p>15th Sep 2022</p>  <p>Source: European Union, contains modified 2022, processed with EO Browser Copernicus Sentinel data</p>

Environmental fines and embargoes			
Embargoes:	Yes (other links)	4 embargoes: 1 embargo for unknown reason in 2017 (removed in 2020); 1 embargo for unknown reason in 2018 in the linked farm Fazenda Cristo Rei (Paranatinga - MT), removed in 2020; 1 embargo for deforestation in 2020 in the linked farm Fazenda Santo Antônio do Paraíso (Itiquira - MT) and 1 embargo for deforestation of a special area in 2020 in the linked farm Fazenda Santo Antônio do Paraíso I (Itiquira - MT) (2)	
Environmental fines:	Yes	10 environmental fines between 2001 and 2020 in Mato Grosso and Mato Grosso do Sul: 2 for illegal clearance of native vegetation in Paranatinga (MT) in 2017 and 2018; 2 for irregular use of agrochemicals in 24,000 ha of Fazenda Santiago in 2020; 1 for environmental degradation in the same area of Fazenda Santiago.	BRL 75,972,200
Ownership and other linked properties			
Ownership:	Agropecuária Rio da Areia		
Company group:	Agropecuária Rio da Areia (owners: Edio Nogueira, Francine Junqueira Nogueira Cassaro, Carmen Sílvia Junqueira Nogueira, Simone Junqueira Nogueira)		
Linked properties:	Other 4 properties totaling at least 120,900 ha. In Paranatinga (MT): Fazenda Cachoeira Alta (unknown area). In Itiquira (MT): Fazenda Santo Antônio do Paraíso (102,000 ha). In Santo Antônio do Leverger (MT): Fazenda Santa Edwiges (18,900 ha). In Caracol (MS): Fazenda Ouro e Prata (unknown area)		
Supply chain links			
Main Commodities	Beef and Soy		
Confirmed supply chain link, level of certainty, and soy trader/ beef processor	Yes	Medium / Low	JBS / Marfrig, Bunge
Companies' replies	Potential trading link to Minerva was removed as they "confirm that the SANTIAGO Farm does not have any commercial relationship with the Company" as well as the linked indirect suppliers (Fazenda Aregemira and Cachoeira Alta).		
Soy	Main exporters (municipality)	Bunge (99%), others (1%)	
	Warehouses (50 km radius)	4 warehouses, i.e.: 1 Bunge	
	Supply chain links & details:	-	
Beef	Main traders (municipality)	Marfrig (57%), JBS (24%), Minerva (7%), others (12%)	
	Slaughterhouses (sourcing from the municipality)	12 meatpackers source cattle from Paranatinga (MT), e.g.: 4 slaughterhouses owned by JBS (Diamantino - MT, Colider - MT, Pedra Preta - MT, Água Boa - MT); 3 by Marfrig (Paranatinga - MT, Várzea Grande - MT, Nova Xavantina - MT); 1 by Minerva (Paranatinga - MT)	
	Supply chain links & details:	A linked property, Fazenda Santa Edwiges (Santo Antônio do Leverger - MT), directly supplied JBS (Pedra Preta - MT) in 2018. A linked property, Fazenda Cachoeira Alta (Paranatinga - MT), indirectly supplied Marfrig (Paranatinga - MT) through Fazenda Agrochapada (Paranatinga - MT), and Minerva (Várzea Grande and Paranatinga - MT) in 2018 and 2019. A linked property, Fazenda Santo Antônio do Paraíso (Itiquira - MT), indirectly supplied Minerva (Várzea Grande - MT) through Fazenda Argemira (Itiquira - MT) in 2018.	
Other supply chain links and details:		-	

General comments

Edio Nogueira was part of the list of the largest deforesters in Amazon due to the deforestation of 24,000 hectares in Fazenda Santiago in Paranatinga (MT) in 2018. The area has been converted into pasture for cattle breeding. According to the investigation, the farmer's property overlaps an area claimed by the Ikpeng indigenous people. The environmental fine applied to Nogueira was the largest fine issued by Ibama between August 2019 and July 2020 (3), and the sixth largest applied by the Institute between 2018 and 2021 (4). An operation conducted by the Mato Grosso Public Prosecutor's Office and Ibama indicates that the boundaries of Fazenda Santiago were incorrectly informed in the State Environmental Agency (Sema) system aiming to turn legal the deforestation fraudulently expanding the farm's non-mandatory conservation areas (5). Amaggi Exportação e Importação filled a lawsuit against Agropecuária Rio da Areia for not delivering 131,670 sacks of soybeans as part of a trading contract between both parts in 2021 (6).

- (1) Ibama: <https://dadosabertos.ibama.gov.br/dataset/fiscalizacao-auto-de-infracao>. Fines in the name of Edio Nogueira
- (2) Sema-MT: <http://www.sema.mt.gov.br/transparencia/index.php/fiscalizacao-ambiental#331-areas-embargadas>
- (3) <https://veja.abril.com.br/brasil/os-10-fazendeiros-que-mais-desmataram-a-amazonia-nos-ultimos-meses/>
<https://reporterbrasil.org.br/2021/11/fazendeiros-jogam-agrotoxico-sobre-amazonia-para-acelerar-desmatamento/>
- (4) https://www.camara.leg.br/proposicoesWeb/prop_mostrarintegra;jsessionid=node01hywekjcd0lj1w2bsemuv5by113398544.node0?codteor=2195819&filename=Tramitacao-RIC+218/2022
- (5) <https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:B5IQAxIDXaYJ:https://www.pontonacurva.com.br/download.php%3Fid%3D12997&cd=2&hl=pt-BR&ct=clnk&gl=br/> / <https://www.olharjuridico.com.br/noticias/exibir.asp?id=49267¬icia=justica-recebe-novo-processo-da-operacao-polygonum-contras-ex-secretario-de-meio-ambiente> / <https://www.hnt.com.br/justica/mp-nao-encontra-provas-para-oferecer-denuncia-contras-ex-secretario-no-caso-da-fazenda-santiago/288353>
- (6) <https://www.jusbrasil.com.br/processos/467587515/processo-n-100XXX-8420218110000-do-tjmt> / <http://servicos.tjmt.jus.br/processos/comarcas/dadosProcesso.aspx> (process number: 1007061-51.2021.8.11.0041) / <https://www.folhamax.com/economia/juiz-manda-colher-soja-para-grupo-uitar-divida-com-ex-governador-de-mt/296127>